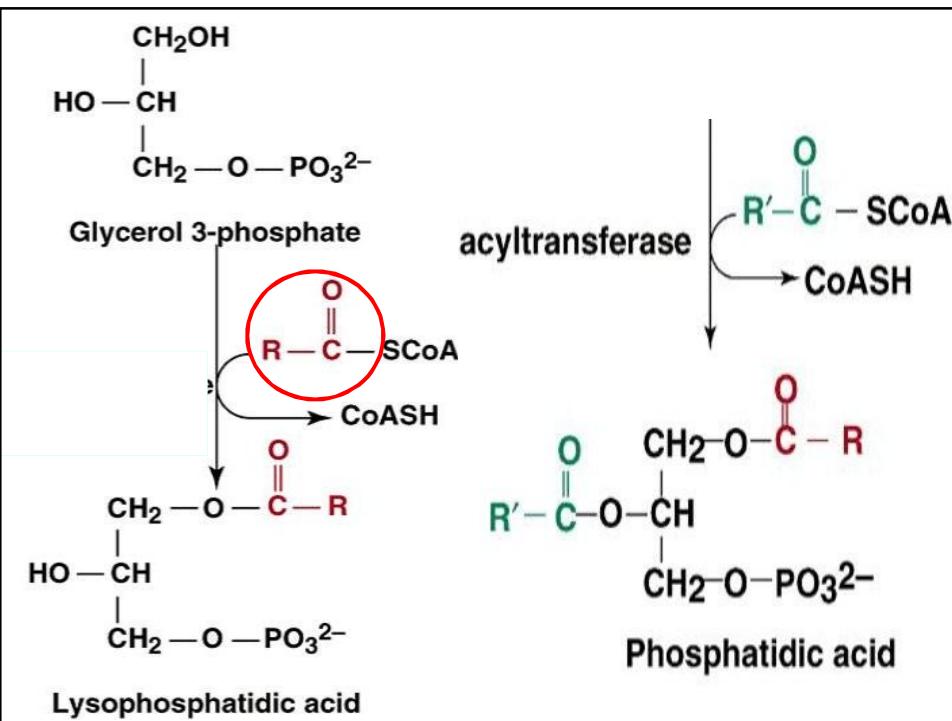
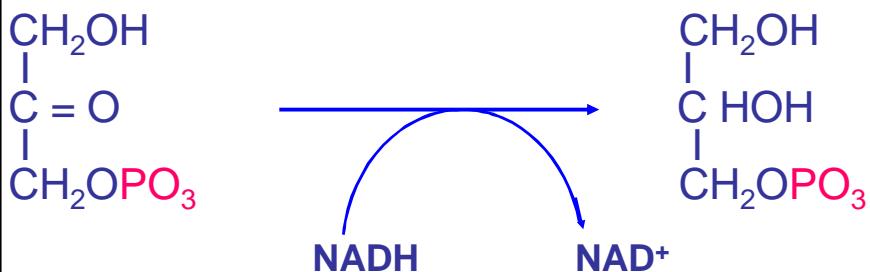
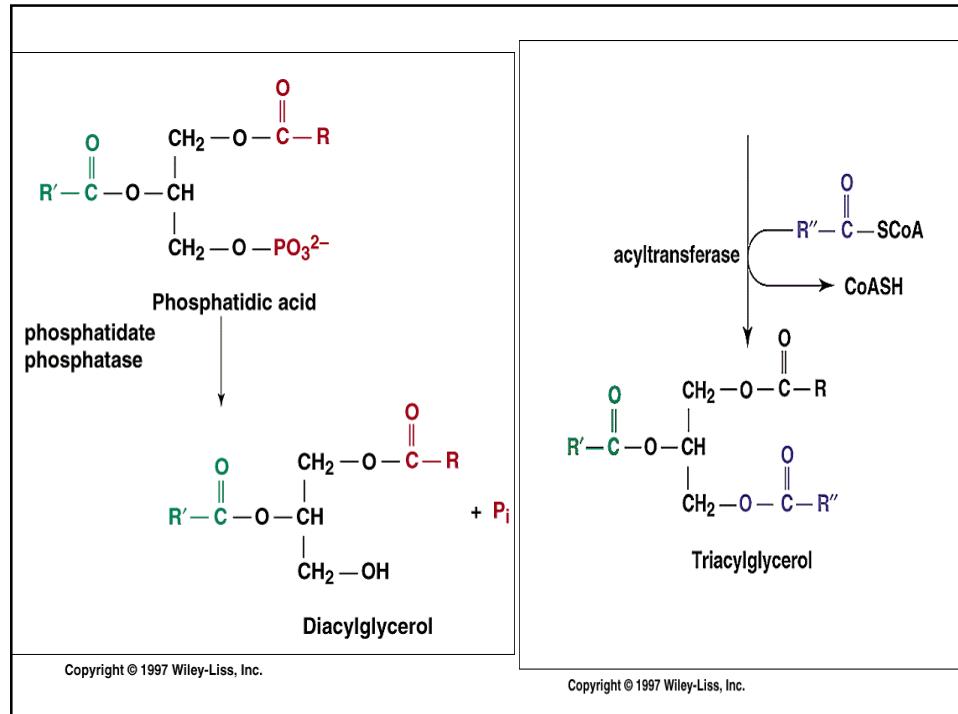


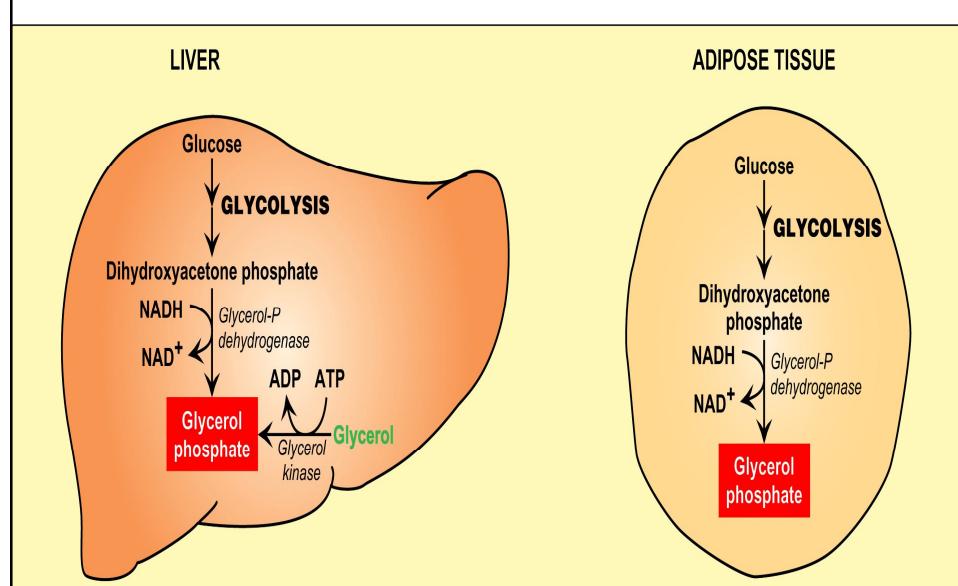
Production of Glycerol Phosphate

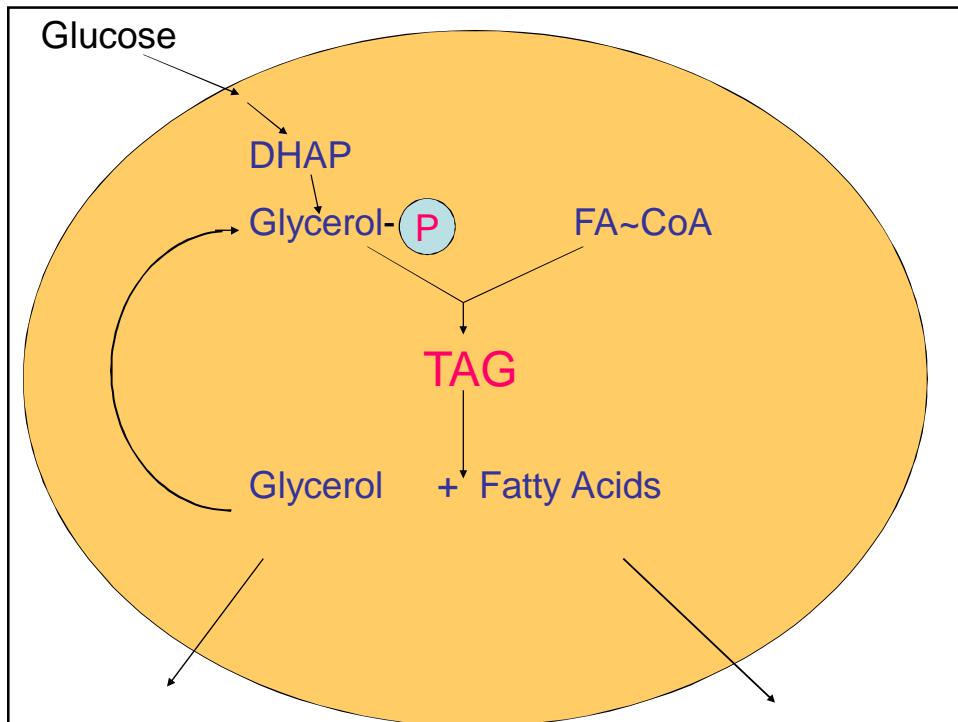
- Glycerol + ATP \longrightarrow Glycerol 3 Phosphate
- Enz: Glycerol Kinase
- Not in Adipose tissue





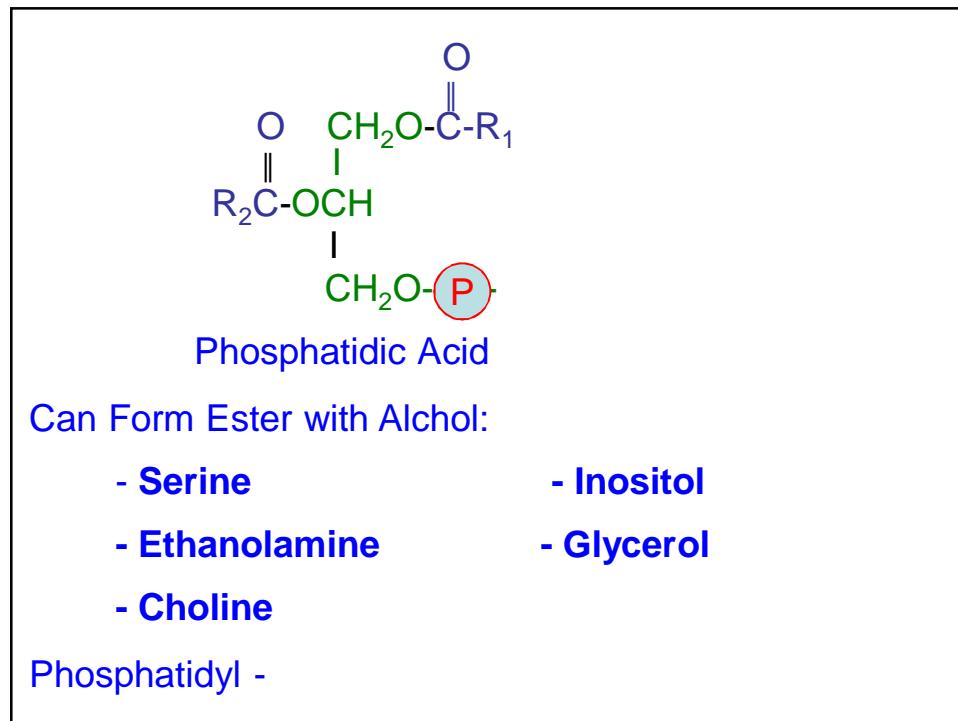
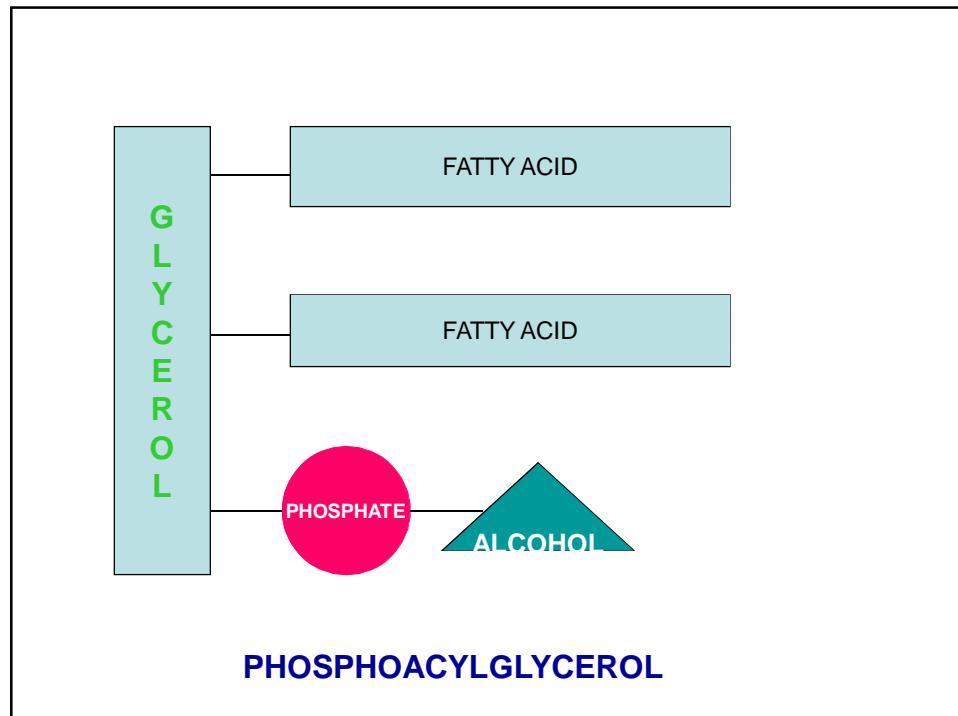
Production of Glycerol Phosphate

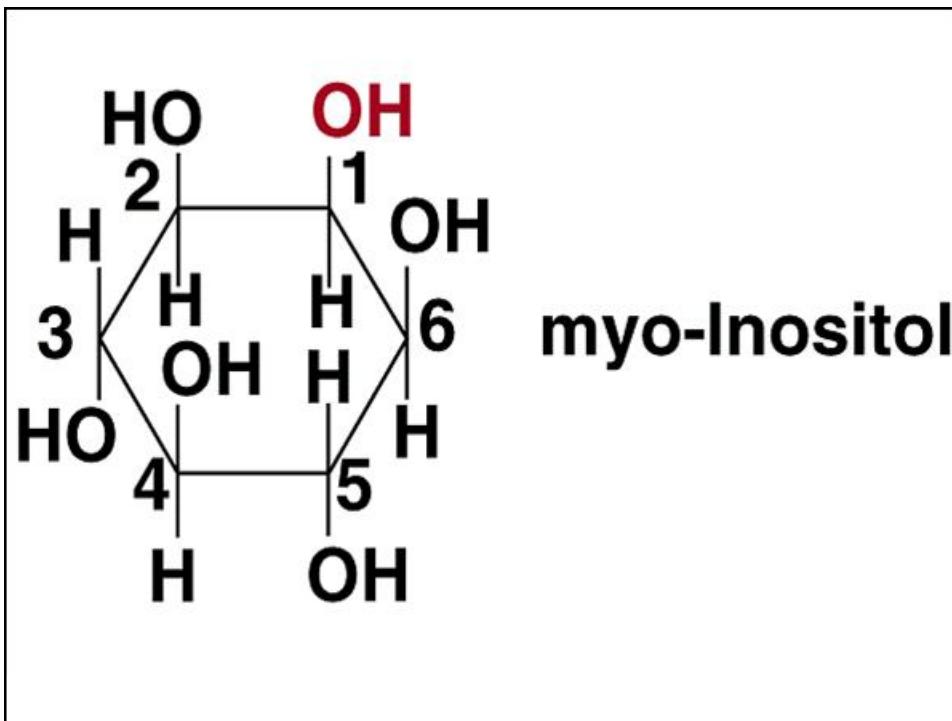
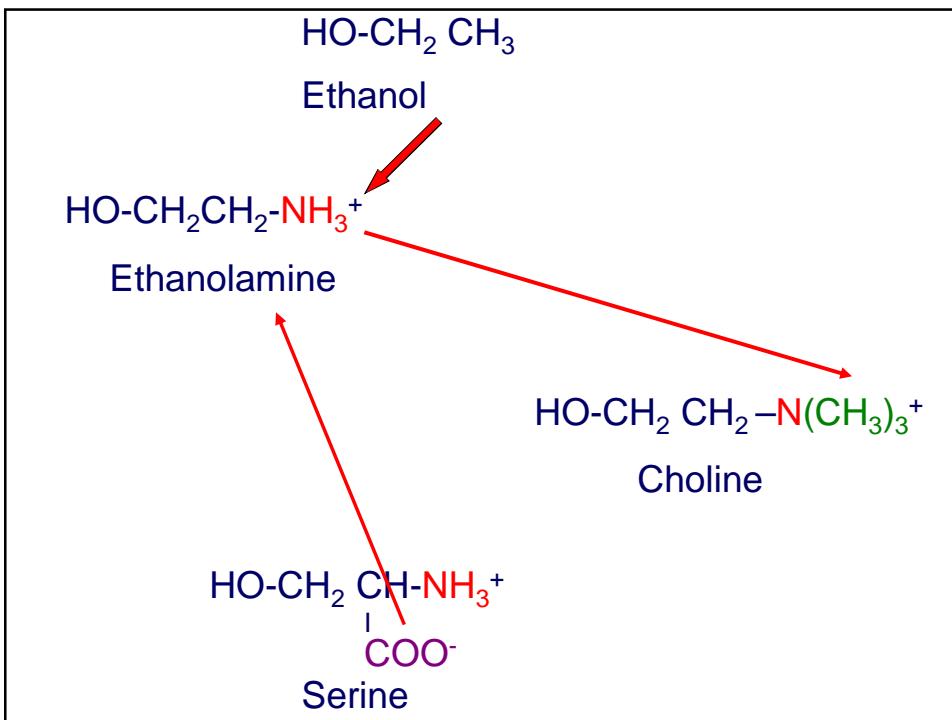


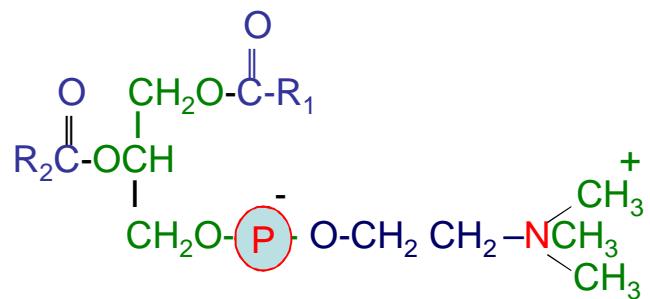


Biosynthesis of Glycerophospholipids

also known as
Phosphoglycerides or
Phosphoacylglycerol
Lippincott's Ch 17







Phosphatidyl Choline (Lecithin)

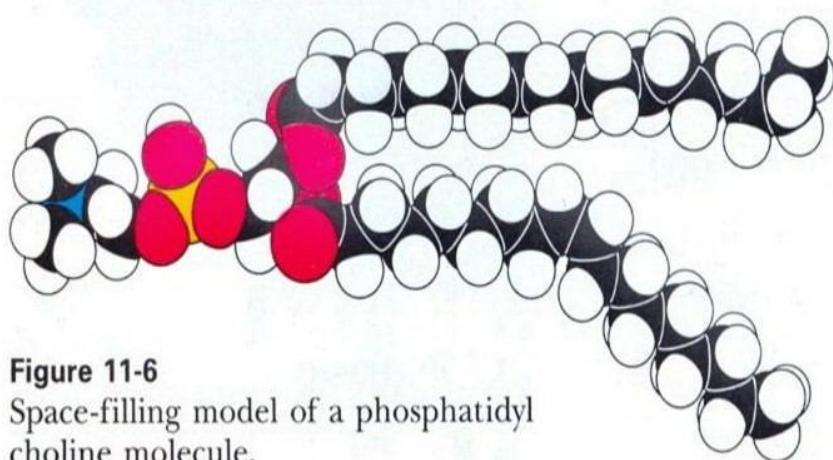
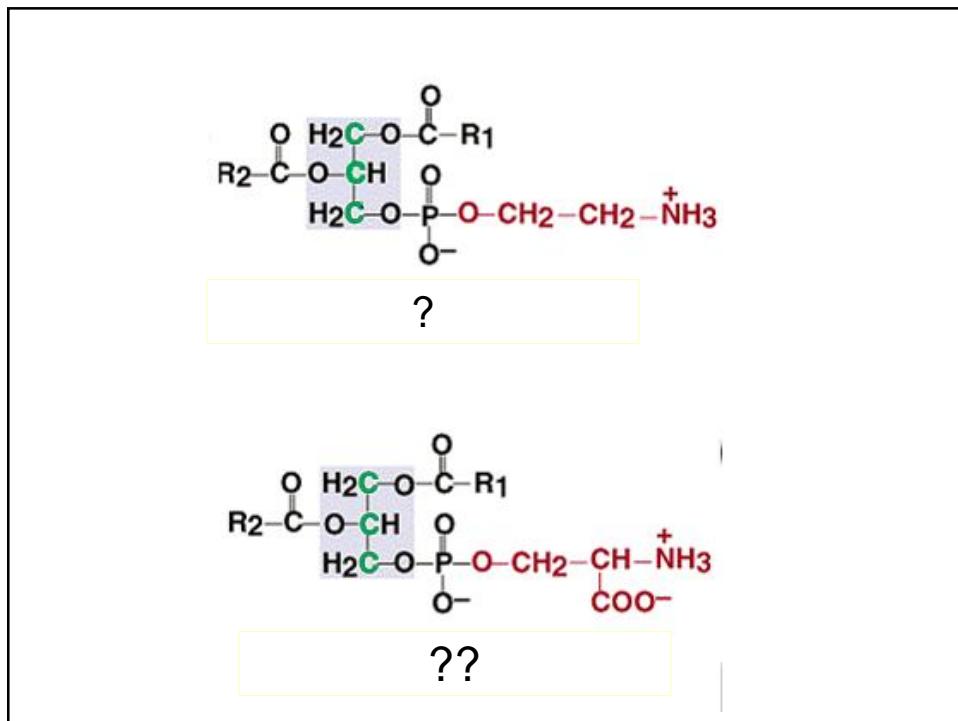
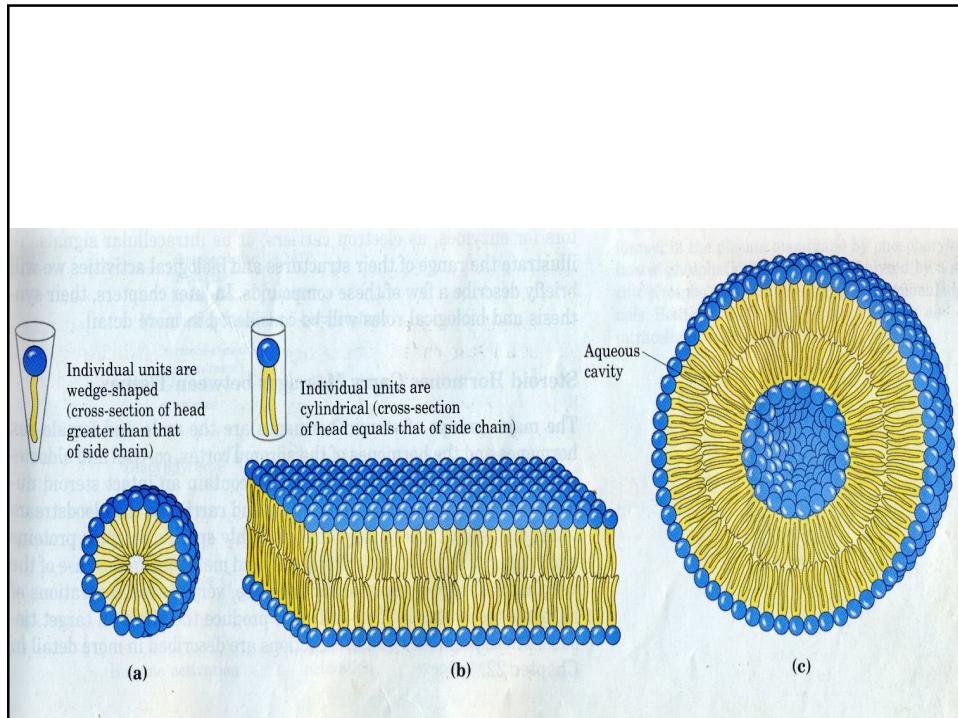
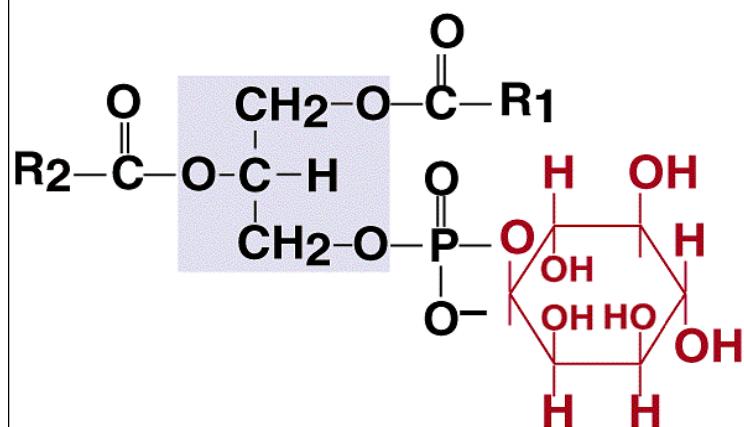
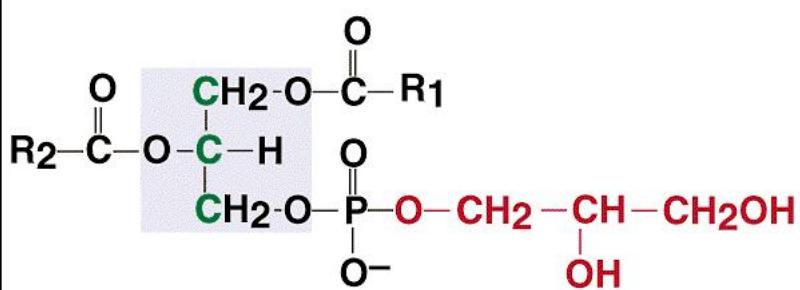


Figure 11-6
Space-filling model of a phosphatidyl choline molecule.

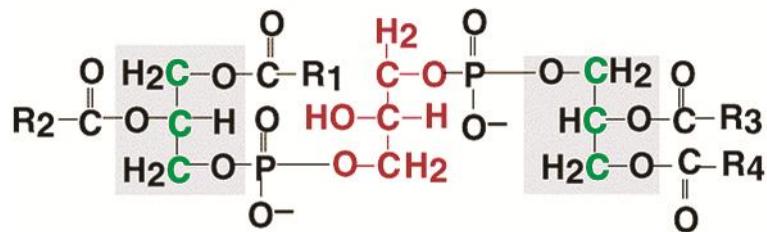




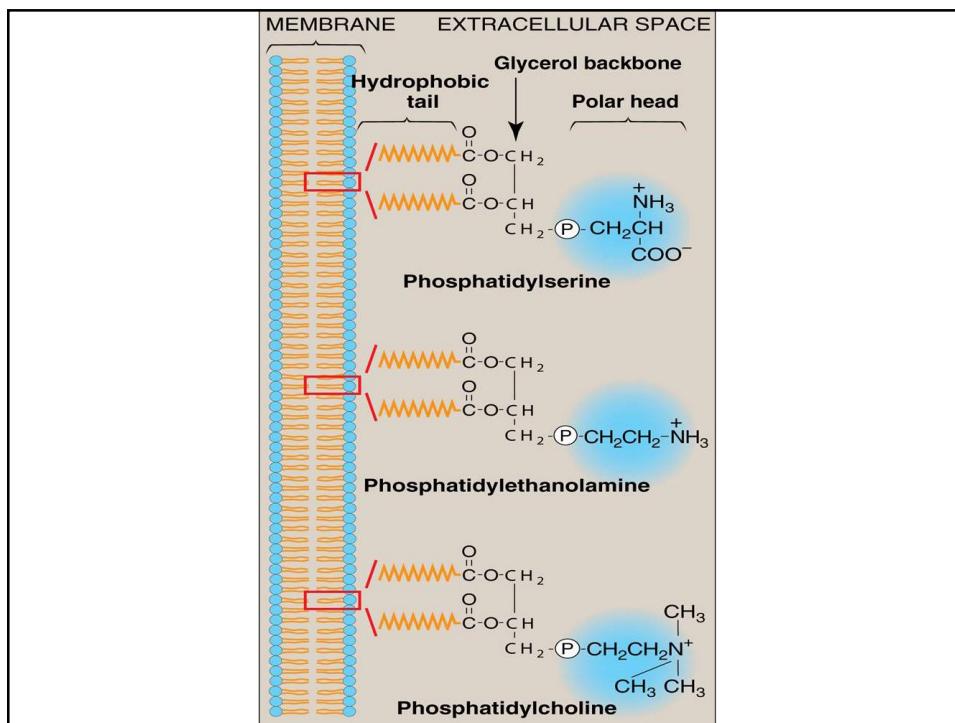
Phosphatidylinositol

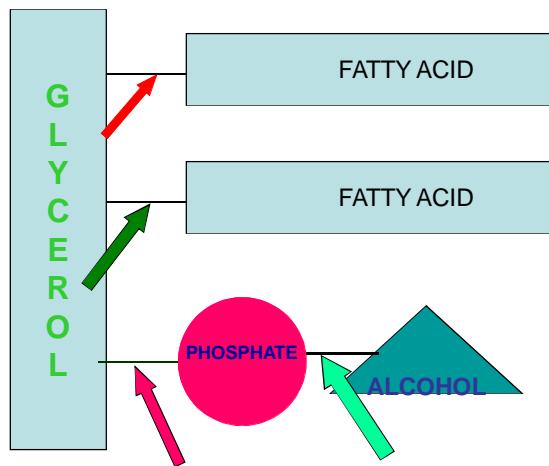


Phosphatidylglycerol



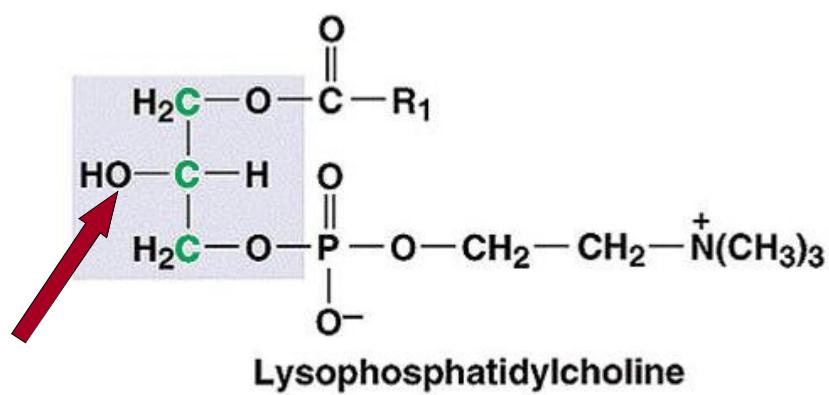
Cardiolipin: Two molecules of Phosphatidic Acid
Connected through **Glycerol**

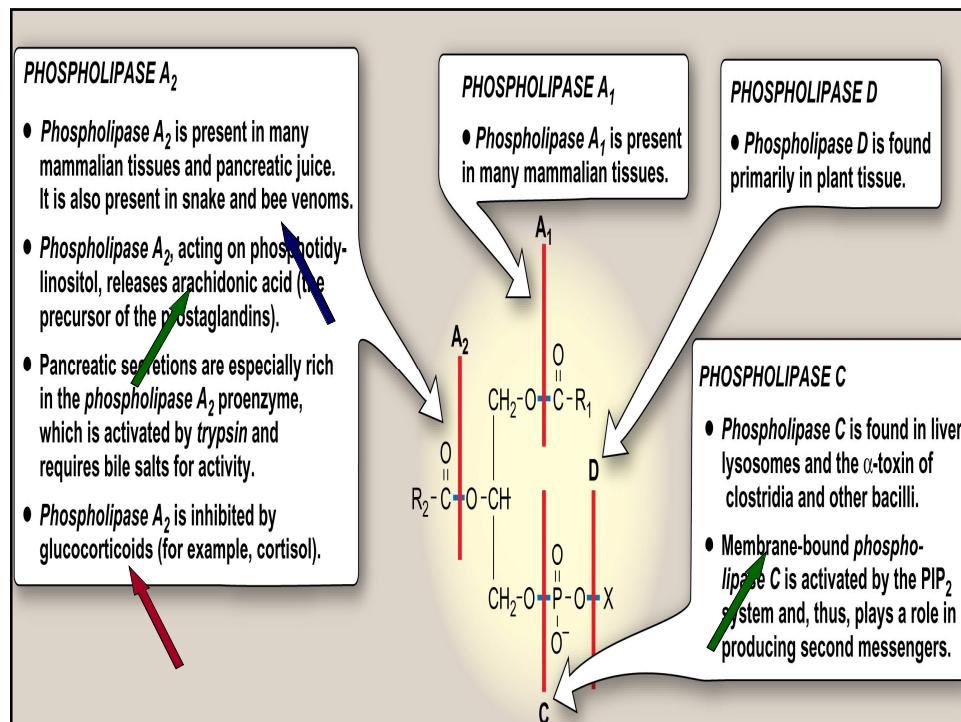




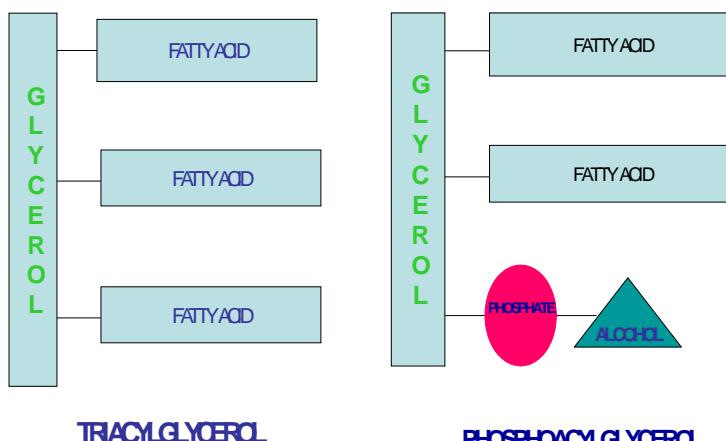
Degradation of Phospholipids:

Phospholipase A₁
Phospholipase A₂
Phospholipase C
Phospholipase D

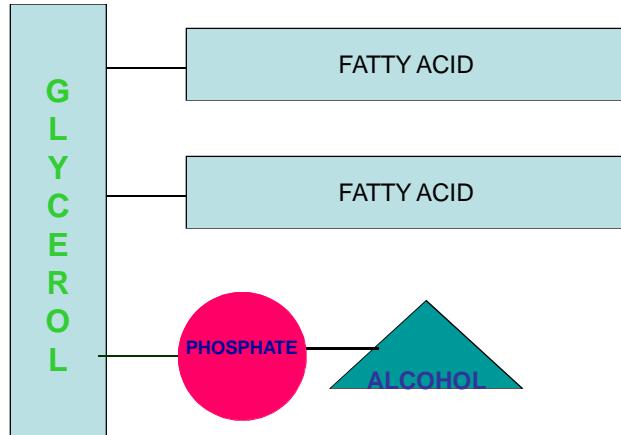
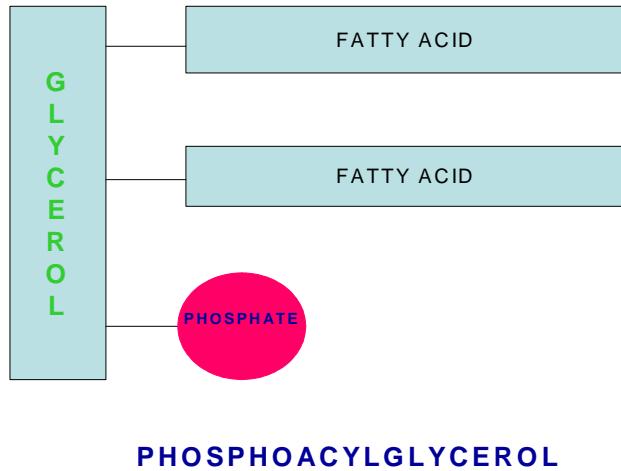




Biosynthesis of Triacylglycerol & Phosphoacylglycerol



Phosphotadic Acid is Common Intermediate

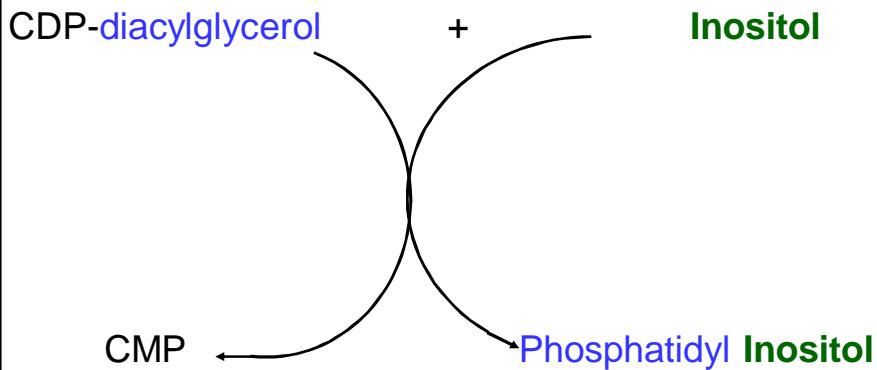


Biosynthesis of glycerophospholipids

Alcohol_1 Phosphate Alcohol_2
 Transfer ~($\text{Phosphate-Alcohol}_1$) to Alcohol_2 or
 Transfer ~($\text{Phosphate-Alcohol}_2$) to Alcohol_1

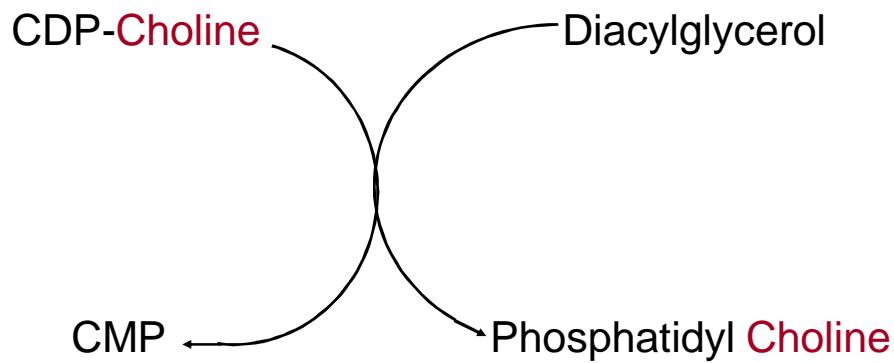
Synthesis of Phosphatidyl Inositol

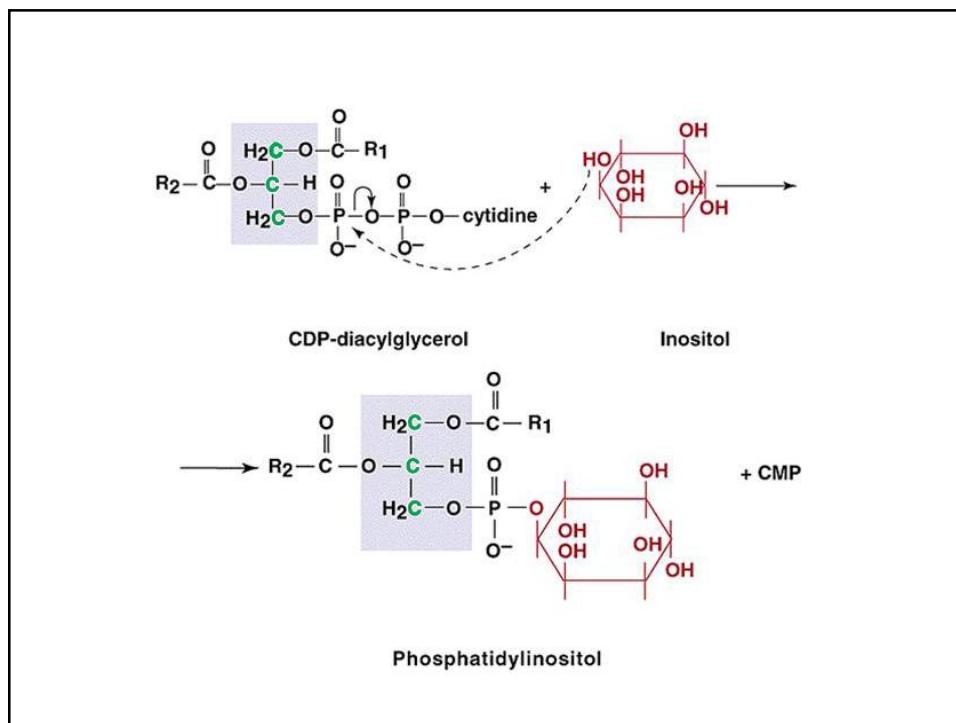
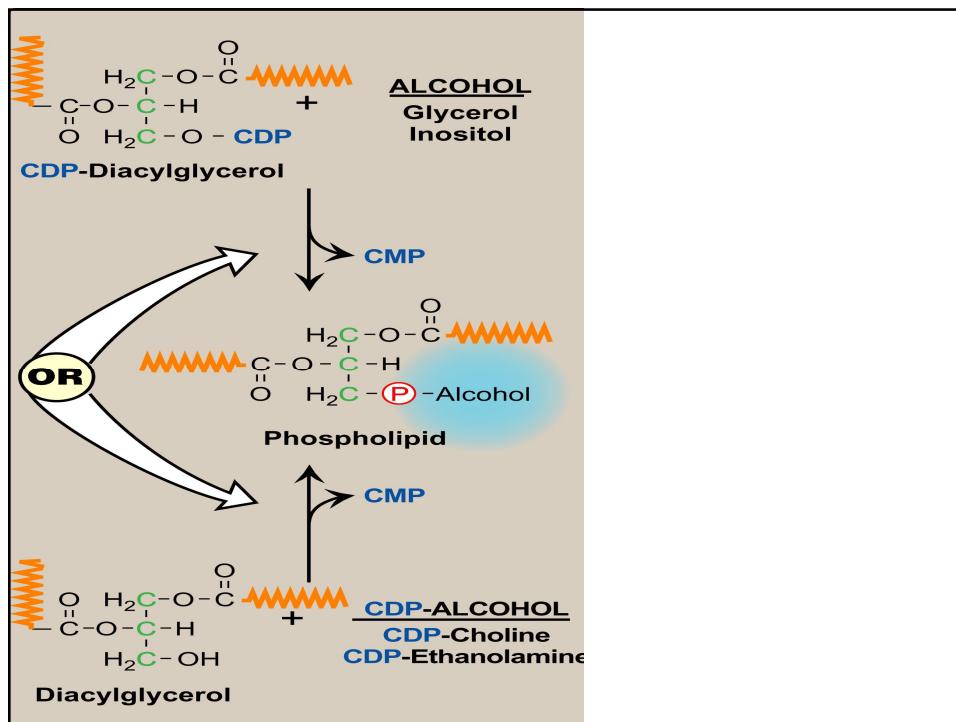
Transfer or Phosphatidic acid to Inositol



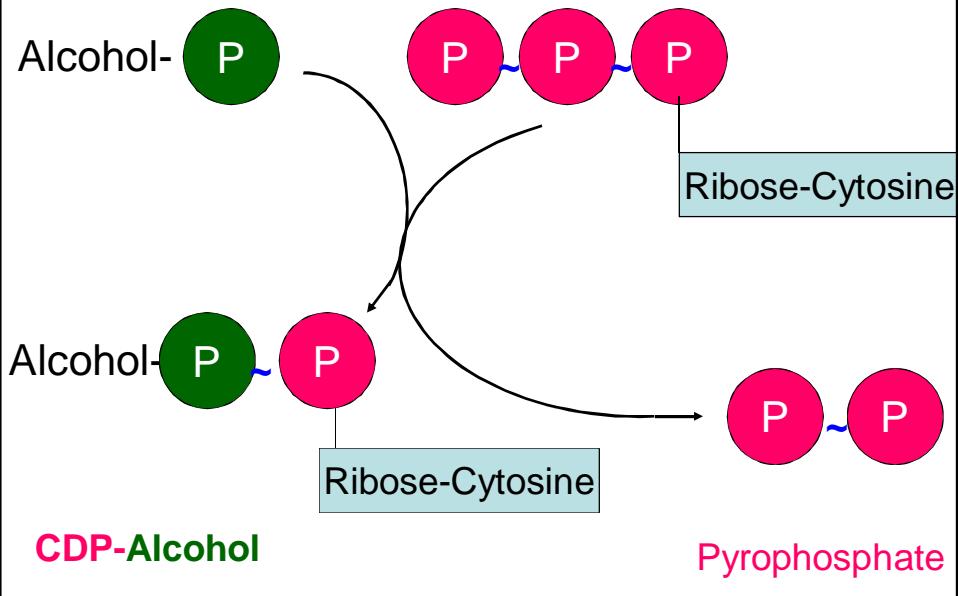
Synthesis of Phosphatidyl Choline

Transfer or Phosphocholine (Ethanolamine) to Diacylglycerol





Formation of Activated Carrier



Alteration of Polar Head Group

- Exchange of the Polar Head Group

Phosphatidyl Ethanolamine

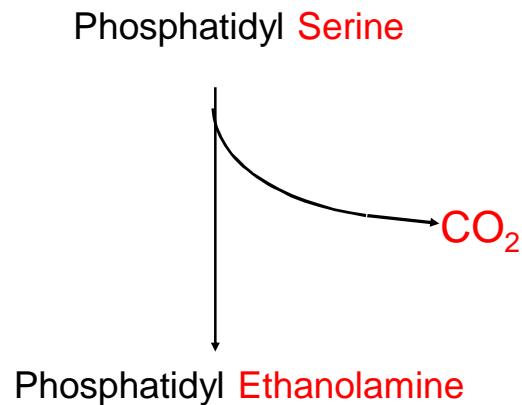
Serine

- Phosphatidyl Serine

Ethanolamine

Alteration of Polar Head Group

- Decarboxylation of Phosphatidyl Serine

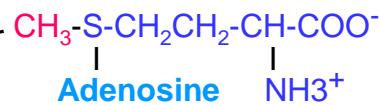


Alteration of Polar Head Group

- Methylation of Phosphatidyl Ethanolamine

S- Adenosyl Methionine (SAM); Methyl donor

Phosphatidyl **Ethanolamine**



→ S- Adenosyl Homocysteine

↓

Phosphatidyl **Choline**

