### PERIODONTAL EXAMINATION & DIAGNOSIS

Periodontology I - 4th year 27/2/2014 Dr. Murad Shaqman

#### OUTLINE

- Patient Interview
- Periodontal Examination & Charting
  - Periodontal probing
  - Mobility
  - Recession
- Diagnosis

#### **Gingival Diseases**

Chronic marginal gingivitis

Acute necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis

Acute herpetic gingivostomatitis

Allergic gingivitis

Gingivitis associated with skin diseases

Gingivitis associated with endocrine-metabolic disturbances

Gingivitis associated with hematologic-immunologic disturbances

Gingival enlargement associated with medications

Gingival tumors

Parameter	Chronic	Aggressive	Prepubertal	LAP	NUP
Age (years)	35+	20-35	<11	11-19	15-35
Calculus	Moderate to abundant	Scanty to moderate	Scanty	Moderate	Scanty
Disease progression	Slow	Rapid	Rapid	Rapid	Rapid
Distribution	Generalized; associated with etiologic factors	Generalized; no consistent pattern	Primary molars and incisors	First molars and incisors, and ? no more than two other teeth	
Prevalence	US: >50% Sri Lanka: 81%	US: 4%-5% Sri Lanka: 11%	?	<0.50%	?
Racial predilection No		No	No	More common in blacks	No
Familial tendency	No	?	Yes	Yes	?
Gender distribution	More severe in men	?	?	?	?
PMN/macrophage defects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Association with systemic problems	No	Some cases	Yes	Yes	Yes
Response to therapy	Very good	Variable	Poor	Good	Variable

- PATIENT INTERVIEW:
  - Chief complaint:
    - Hx of chief complaint

- Example:
  - CC: Bleeding from gum
    - Case #1: started 2 weeks, not associated with swelling, stops shortly after toothbrushing.
    - Case #2: started 2 weeks ago, associated with generalized swelling, lasts for several hours.

- PATIENT INTERVIEW:
  - Medical Hx:
    - Healthy??
    - under care of physician?
    - need for ABX prophylaxis?
    - Tobacco use..... Very Important!!



#### الجامعة الأردنية ـ كلية طب الأسنان استمارة السيرة المرضية



الاسم:	العمل/ الوظيفة:	
هل تخضع حاليا للعلاج من قبل طبيب او في مستشفى ا	🗆 نعم	<b>7</b> 🗆
هل عندك اي من الحالات أو المشاكل التالية:		
• نویات صرع او اغماء	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
• السكري	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
• اضطرابات نزف الدم	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
• مشاكل في الكلى	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
• مشاكل في الكبد	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
<ul> <li>اليرقان او الاصفرار رسواء حاليا او في السابق)</li> </ul>	🗆 نعم	3 -
<ul> <li>التهاب الكبد الوبائي (سواء حاليا او في السابق)</li> </ul>	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
• ارتفاع في ضغط الدم	🗆 نعم	7 D
• دُبحة او جلطة صدرية	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
• جلطت دماغيت	🗆 نعم	7 🗆
<ul> <li>صعوبة في التنفس او ضيق نفس او الم في الصدر</li> </ul>	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
• حساسيت لأي أدويت، أطعمه أومواد	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
<ul> <li>قرحة في المدة او الأسعاء</li> </ul>	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
هل تتناول أية أدوية ؟	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
إذا كان الجواب نعم، ما هي ?		
هل أدخلت للمستشفى لإجراء أي عملية	🗆 نعم	A 🗆
اذا كان الجواب نعم ما هي نوع العملية ومتى تمذلك؟		
هل تعرضت لانتكاسة نتيجة للبنج الموضعي؛	□ نعم	¥ 🗆
<ul> <li>الإناث: ٥ هل انت حامل اوقد تكونين حاملا</li> </ul>	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
ه هلترضعين	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
هل هنالك شيء أخر حول صحتك تريد أن تخبر طبيب الأسنان عنه ١	🗆 نعم	¥ 🗆
من قام بتعبنت هذه الاستمارة ؛ الاسم:	علاقته بالمريض	
التوقيع التاريخ		

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- PATIENT INTERVIEW:
  - Medical Hx:
    - Consultations??
      - Social and family Hx.

- PATIENT INTERVIEW:
  - Dental Hx:
    - Previous perio Tx... but why??
    - Oral hygiene attitudes
    - Orthodontic Tx.

- Examination:
  - EOE: MOM, TMJ, Skin, Lips, ...
  - IOE: caries, prominent wear facets, uneven marginal ridges, open contacts, malposition, failing restorations, evidence of food impaction, tenderness to percussion, pulp testing, fremitus.
  - Periodontal examination

- Examination:
  - Periodontal examination:
    - Visual inspection
    - Periodontal probing
    - Assessment of mobility
    - Assessment of plaque and calculus











- Miller classification of gingival recession:
  - Class 1:
  - Class 2:
  - Class 3:
  - Class 4



- Miller classification of gingival recession:
  - Class 1:
  - Class 2:
  - Class 3:
  - Class 4



- Miller classification of gingival recession:
  - Class 1:
  - Class 2:
  - Class 3:
  - Class 4



- Miller classification of gingival recession:
  - Class 1:
  - Class 2:
  - Class 3:
  - Class 4





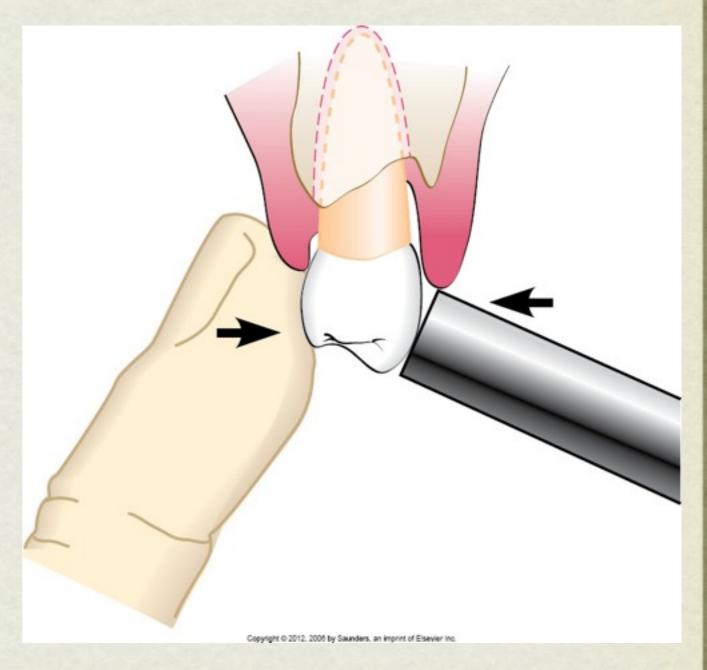


### MOBILITY

Grade I

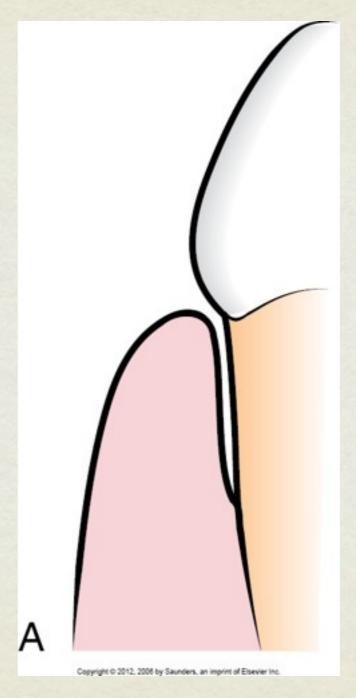
Grade II

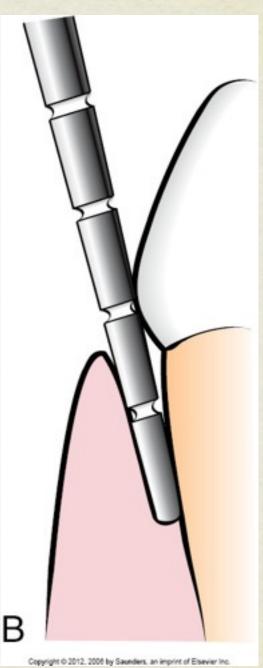
Grade III

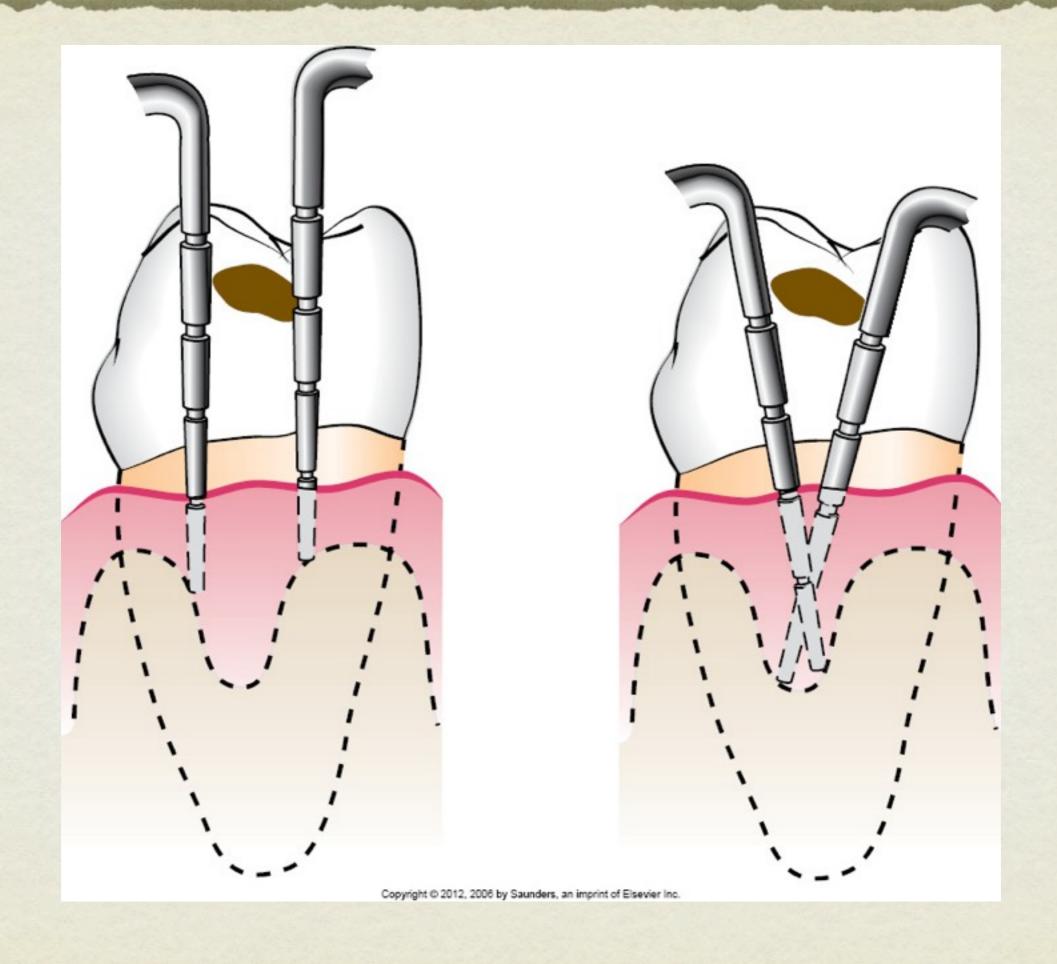


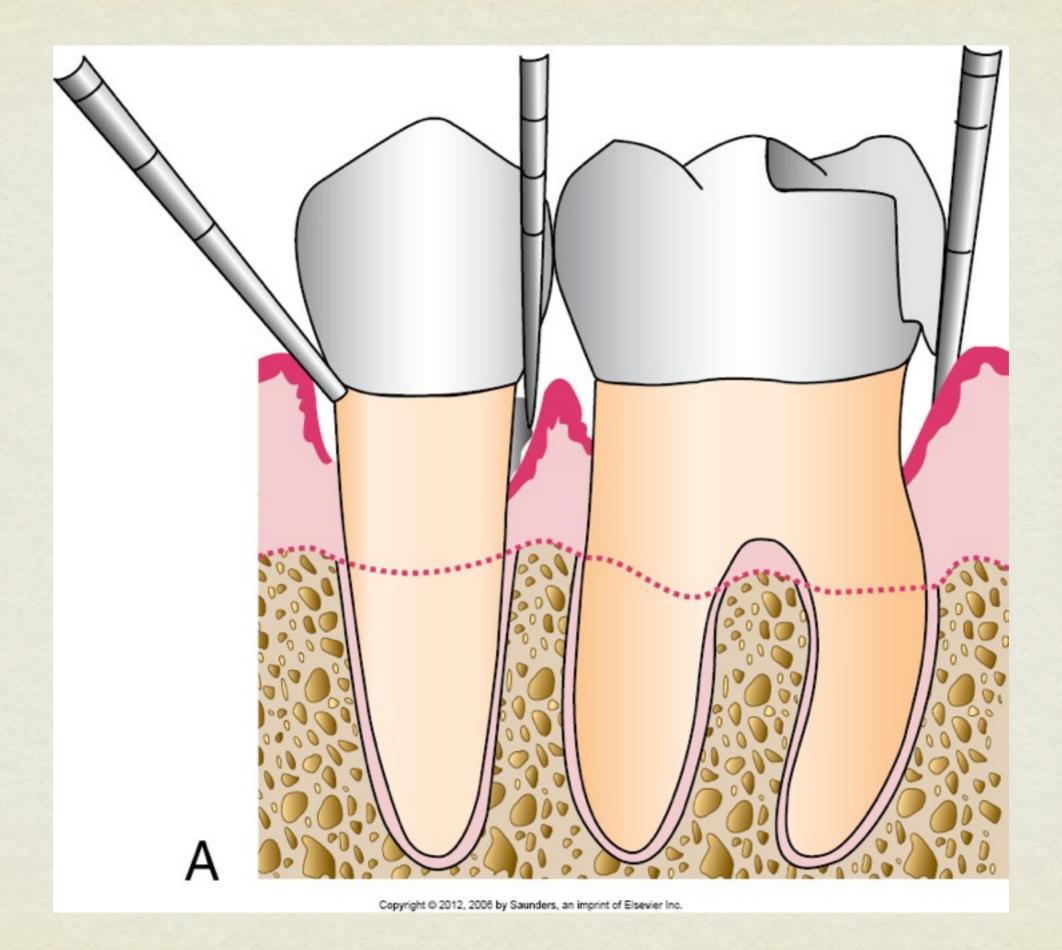
# PERIODONTAL PROBING

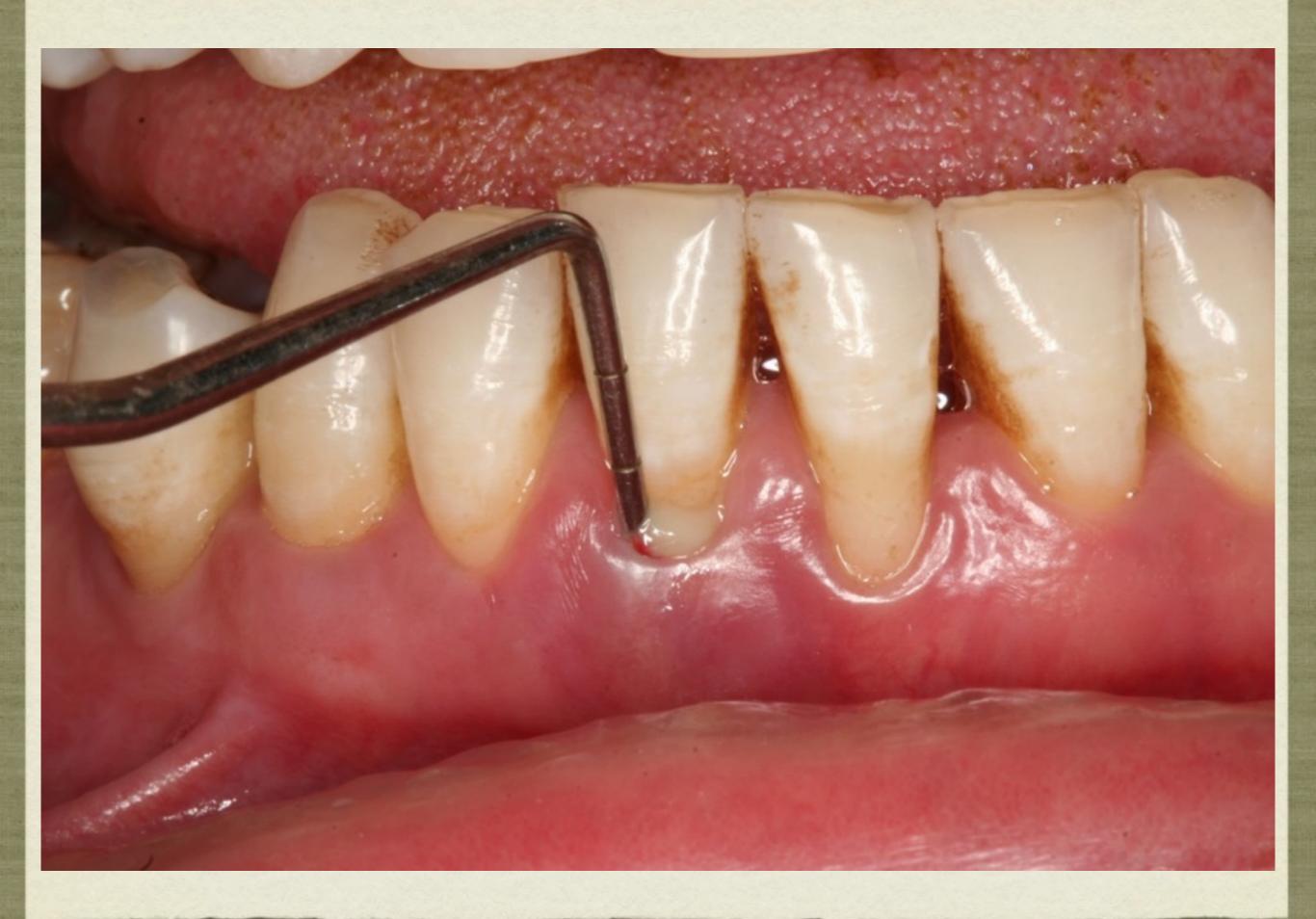
- probing depth vs. pocketing depth.
- Limitations
- Perio probes
- Nabers probe







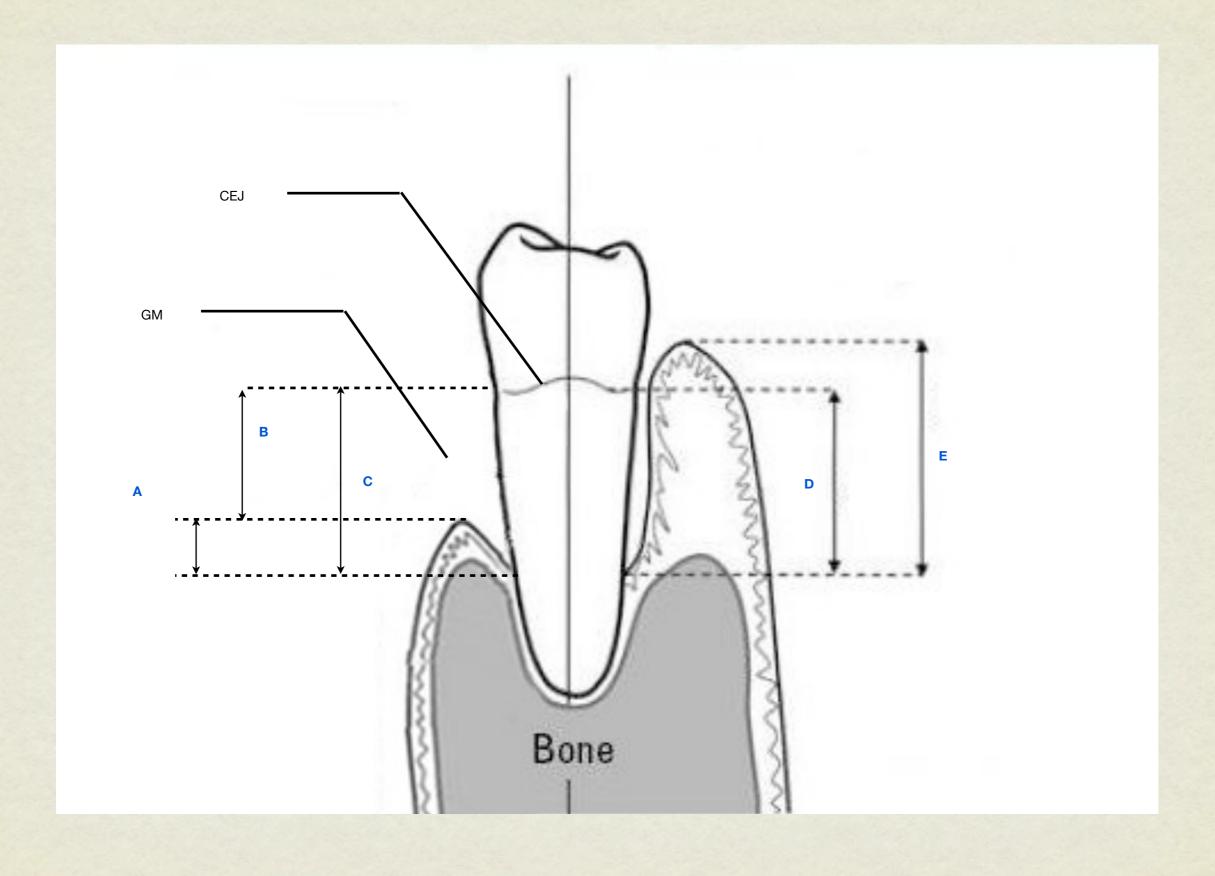




#### CALCULUS ASSESSMENT

- Visual inspection
- Tactile sensation
  - Perio probe
  - Perio explorer
  - Currettes

University of Jordan Pt. name:\_\_\_\_\_ Faculty of Dentistry Periodontal Chart Date: Re-evaluation Pre-treatment Recall BOP GM PD 5 7 8 7 6 8 Missing Facial Mobility Lingual Grade 1 PD Furcation GM BOP



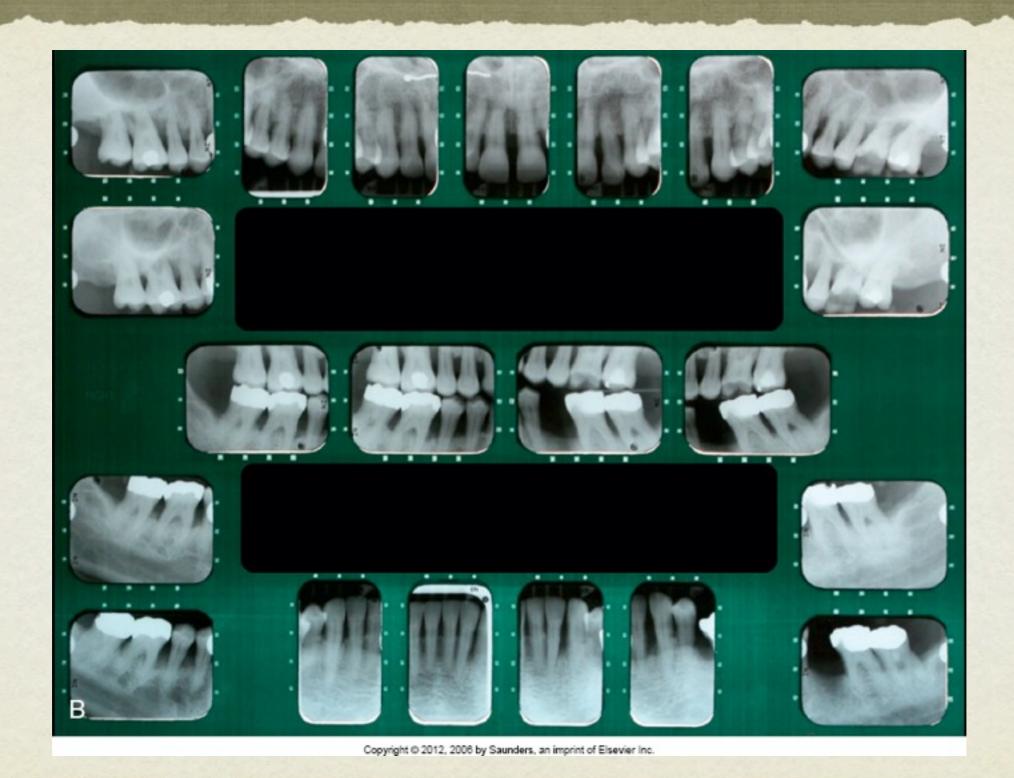
### RADIOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION



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#### RADIOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION



#### DISEASE ACTIVITY

- Sensitivity and specificity
  - Sensitivity: the probability that a test is positive if the disease is present
- •+ve and -ve predictive value
  - +ve PV: the probability that the disease is present when the test is positive.





# PERIODONTAL DIAGNOSIS

Primary difference between Gingivitis and Periodontitis??



